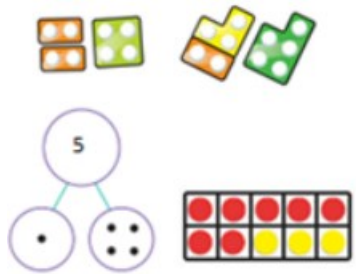


EYFS

Composition of numbers within 10 and bonds to 10 using concrete resources.



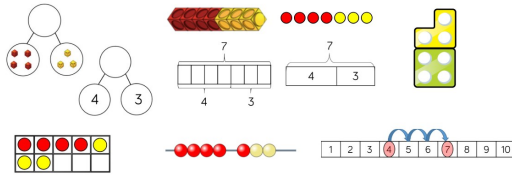
1 more than ___ is ___

Addition stories—first, then now.



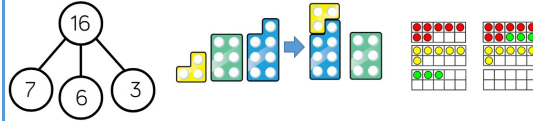
Year 1

Add 1-digit numbers within 10

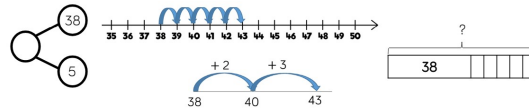


Year 2

Add 3 1-digit numbers

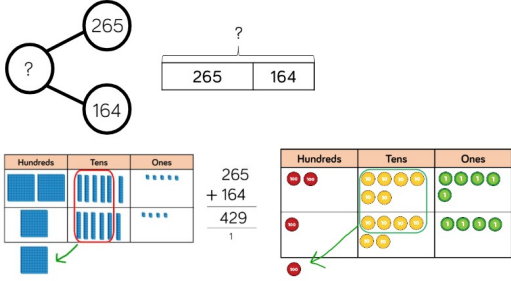


Add 1-digit and 2-digit numbers to 100



Year 3

Add numbers with up to 3 digits.



Calculation cycle - Addition

Year 6

Columnar addition - add integers with any number of digits.

1	0	4	3	2	8
+	6	1	7	3	1
<hr/>					
1	6	6	0	5	9
					1

Year 5

Add whole numbers with more than four digits.

				7	4	3	5
				+	3	5	6
					1	1	0
							1

Year 4

Add two 4-digit numbers—more than one exchange.

				Th	H	T	O
				1	9	4	5
				+	1	2	5
					3	2	0
							2
					1	1	1



EYFS

Physically taking away and removing objects from a whole.

First Then Now

Year 1

Subtract 1-digit numbers within 10

First Then Now

Year 2

Subtract 1 and 2-digit numbers to 20

Subtract 1 and 2-digit numbers to 100

Year 3

Column subtracting with regrouping— up to 3 digits.

Calculation cycle - Subtraction

Year 6

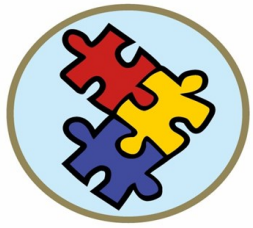
Column subtracting with regrouping - using the same and different number of digits.

Year 5

Column subtracting with regrouping—more than 4 digits.

Year 4

Column subtracting with regrouping— up to 4 digits.



EYFS

Repeated grouping/repeated addition

Year 1

Repeated grouping/repeated addition

Year 2

Solve 1-step problems using multiplication

$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$
 $4 \times 5 = 20$
 $5 \times 4 = 20$

Year 3

Multiply 2-digit numbers by 1-digit numbers

	H	T	O
	3	4	
x		5	
	2	0	(5 x 4)
+	1	5	0 (5 x 30)
	1	7	0

	H	T	O
		3	4
x			5
	1	7	0
		1	2

Calculation cycle - Multiplication

Year 6

Long multiplication to multiply numbers with up to four digits by 2-digit numbers.

		1	2	3	5	
	x			5	3	
		3	7	0	5	
		6	1	7	5	0
		6	5	4	5	5

Year 5

Multiply 4-digit numbers by 1-digit numbers

	Th	H	T	O
	1	8	2	6
x				3
	5	4	7	8
	2			1

Multiply 2-digit numbers by 2-digit numbers

x	20	2
30	600	60
1	20	2

	H	T	O
x	2	3	2
	4	6	8
	7	4	8

Multiply 3-digit numbers by 2-digit numbers

	Th	H	T	O
	2	3	4	
x		3	2	
	4	6	8	
	7	4	8	

Year 4

Multiply 3-digit numbers by 1-digit numbers

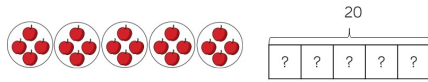
	H	T	O
	2	4	5
x			4
	9	8	0
		1	2

	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
	200	40	5
x			2
	400	80	10
	700	40	0

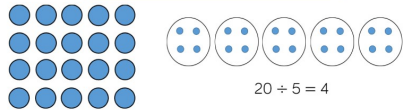


Year 1

Solve 1-step problems using multiplication (sharing)

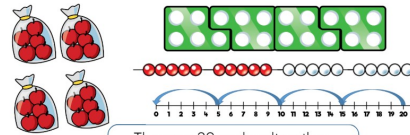


There are 20 apples altogether. They are shared equally between 5 bags. How many apples are in each bag?

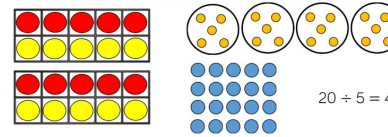


Year 2

Solve 1-step problems using division (grouping)

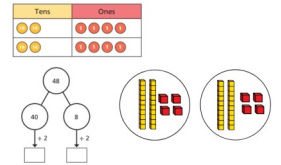


There are 20 apples altogether. They are put in bags of 5. How many bags are there?

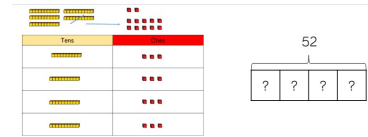


Year 3

Divide 2-digits by 1-digit sharing with no exchange.

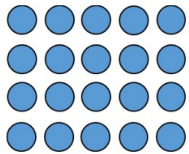
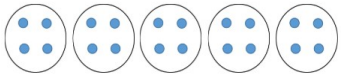


Divide 2-digits by 1-digit sharing with exchange



EYFS

Sharing objects into groups



Calculation cycle - Division

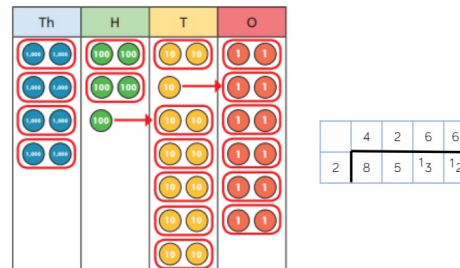
Year 6

Long division with place value counters - up to 4 digits by a 2 digit number.

$$\begin{array}{r} 021 \\ 12 \overline{) 2544} \\ \underline{24} \\ 14 \\ \underline{12} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Year 5

Divide 4-digits by 1-digit (grouping)



Year 4

Division - up to 3 digits by 1 digit.

